



# Xavier's Daily

## ➔ Challenge yourself!

*I am the beginning of everything, the end of everywhere. I'm the beginning of eternity, the end of time and space. What am I?*

Answer - the letter "e"

## ➔ Spectrum's Corner

### Thought of the Day

*"Happiness is a by-product of an effort to make someone else happy"*

### Word of the Day

Word - Attenuation  
Pronunciation- /ə'tenju's'eɪʃ(ə)n/

Meaning - The reduction of the force, effect, or value of something.

Example-  
Human security required the attenuation of a wide range of threats to people.



# SIR RATAN TATA

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[Interact Club]

**Ratan Tata Sir**, is an **Industrialist, Investor, Philanthropist** and a **trained pilot**. He was awarded **Padma Shri** and **Padma Vibhushan**. He was given the title of '**Sir- Honorary Knight**' in **London, UK**.

Under Ratan Tata's Service, Tata Group has **exceeded its revenue by 40 times** and **profit exceeded to 50 times**. The greatness of Ratan Tata is that - he converts every deep insult to a steep result.

**90%** Indian startups fail within **5 years** of inspection and this Tata Group has **sustained over 150 years**. Today Tata Group is so big and expanded that **more than 100 companies** are **operated in more than 100 countries**. It has the **highest Market Capitalisation**. (TCS is bigger than the Pakistan Stock Exchange). Tata Group is **contributing 4% to GDP**. Tax for one year is about **₹ 47,195 Cores**.

Ratan Tata Sir was **born on 28th December 1937**. He studied at **Cornell University** and **Harvard University, USA**. When he came back to India, his **first job was at Tata Steel at Jamshedpur**. He **lived with the workers, slept in the dormitory** and ate food while **being in the line at the cafeteria**. In his leadership, **he listed TCS**. He **listed Tata Motors in the New York stock exchange** so that it can get international power and recognition. As a chairman of Tata he **bought many foreign companies such as Tetly, Dafwoo, Corus, Jaguar and Land rover etc.**

Ratan Tata Sir **always rewards the Failure**. He asked to **try frugally and fail fast**. He said, "**Failure is the gold mine for the company**". He had even **launched an annual contest for failure** in the Tata Group. He said -**Small failure will spark your innovation**.

At 26/11 Taj Attack, **he had compensated their employees** and given them **medical counsellor for their whole life**. To the employees who had lost their life, he gave their compensation to their **family, given the whole salary** of that person and moreover he had **taken the responsibilities of their children's education, marriage and health**. He even **compensated the trainees** in the same way **who had newly joined and worked for a day**. Not only he had compensated his employees but **also to the police men who were injured, to the pedestrian, to the hawkers etc.** This all was done in **under 20 days**.

Ratan Tata **donates 66% of his income** in **health, nutrition, Education, Water conservation, disaster relief, scholarships** etc. He **donated 95 Crores to IIT Bombay** to **establish the Tata Center of Technology Designing**. In recent days, **he donated 1,500 Crores to fight Covid-19**.

### Do you know why Sir Ratan Tata is still unmarried?

He is unmarried because he promised an American girl to marry her, but when he left for India, her parents made her married to another guy. Ratan Tata is still keeping his promise.